

Rozwiązania (wskazówki) –Warsztaty AKADEMIA MINI

1) a) np.

1	-x	-y	
0 =	-4	2	-5
0 =	5	4	3
0 =	4	6	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1</span>

1	-x		
0 =	1	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">2</span>	(:16)
0 =	1	2	(:-7)
y =	4	6	

1		
x =	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1</span>	2
0 =	0	0
y =	1	1

Odp. Dokładnie jedno rozwiązanie:  $x = 0,5 \wedge y = 1$

b) np.

1	-x	-y	-z	
0 =	4	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1</span>	-2	3
0 =	4	3	2	-5

1	-y	-z	
x =	4	-2	3
0 =	-8	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">8</span>	-14

1	$\frac{-t}{-z}$		
x =	2	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{-t}{-z}$
y =	-1	$-\frac{7}{4}$	$\frac{-t}{-z}$

$z = t \in \mathbf{R}$  - parametr

Odp. Nieskończenie wiele rozwiązań 1-parametrowych:

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 + \frac{1}{2}t \\ y = -1 + \frac{7}{4}t \\ z = t \end{cases}; \text{ dokonać sprawdzenia.}$$

c) np.

1	-x <sub>1</sub>	-x <sub>2</sub>	-x <sub>3</sub>	-x <sub>4</sub>	
0 =	1	2	-1	1	1
0 =	2	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1</span>	2	-1	4
0 =	m	1	7	-4	11

1	-x <sub>2</sub>	-x <sub>3</sub>	-x <sub>4</sub>	
0 =	-3	-5	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">3</span>	-7
x <sub>1</sub> =	2	2	-1	4
0 =	m-2	5	-3	7

1	$\frac{-t_1}{-x_2}$	$\frac{-t_2}{-x_4}$	
x <sub>3</sub> =	-1	$-\frac{5}{3}$	$-\frac{7}{3}$
x <sub>1</sub> =	1	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{5}{3}$
0 =	m-5	0	0

Odp.  $m \neq 5$ , to układ sprzeczny (równanie trzecie:  $0 = \underbrace{m-5}_{\neq 0} + 0(-x_2) + 0(-x_4)$  jest sprzeczne)

$m = 5$ , to skreślamy ostatnie równanie (same „zera”), przyjmujemy za parametry zmienne  $\begin{cases} x_2 = t_1 \in \mathbf{R} \\ x_4 = t_2 \in \mathbf{R} \end{cases}$

i z tabelki odczytujemy wzory na nieskończenie wiele rozwiązań 2-parametrowych:  $\begin{cases} x_1 = 1 - \frac{1}{3}t_1 - \frac{5}{3}t_2 \\ x_2 = t_1 \\ x_3 = -1 + \frac{5}{3}t_1 + \frac{7}{3}t_2 \\ x_4 = t_2 \end{cases}; \text{ sprawdzić!}$

2) AS T<sub>0</sub>:

1	-x <sub>1</sub>	-x <sub>2</sub>		
x <sub>0</sub> =	0	-60	-50	
x <sub>3</sub> =	35	1	2	$\frac{35}{1}$
x <sub>4</sub> =	40	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">2</span>	1	$\frac{40}{2}$
x <sub>5</sub> =	90	3	2	$\frac{90}{3}$

T<sub>1</sub>:

1	-x <sub>4</sub>	-x <sub>2</sub>		
x <sub>0</sub> =	1200	30	-20	
x <sub>3</sub> =	15	$-\frac{1}{2}$	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">3</span>	$\frac{10}{2}$
x <sub>1</sub> =	20	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	40
x <sub>5</sub> =	30	$-\frac{3}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	60

Ť:

1	-x <sub>4</sub>	-x <sub>3</sub>	
x <sub>0</sub> =	1400	+	+
x <sub>2</sub> =	10		
x <sub>1</sub> =	15		
x <sub>5</sub> =	25		

Odp.  $\hat{x}_1 = 15$   
 $\hat{x}_2 = 10$  Spr.  
 $\hat{x}_0 = 1400$

3) DAS T<sub>0</sub>:

1	-x <sub>1</sub>	-x <sub>2</sub>	
-x <sub>0</sub> =	0	25	20
x <sub>3</sub> =	-50	-2	-1
x <sub>4</sub> =	-70	-2	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">-3</span>
x <sub>5</sub> =	90	3	2
		$-\frac{25}{2}$	$-\frac{20}{3}$

T<sub>1</sub>:

1	-x <sub>1</sub>	-x <sub>4</sub>	
-x <sub>0</sub> =	$-\frac{1400}{3}$	$\frac{35}{3}$	$\frac{20}{3}$
x <sub>3</sub> =	$-\frac{80}{3}$	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">-4</span>	$-\frac{1}{3}$
x <sub>2</sub> =	$\frac{70}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$-\frac{1}{3}$
x <sub>5</sub> =	$\frac{130}{3}$	$\frac{5}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$

Ť:

1	-x <sub>3</sub>	-x <sub>4</sub>	
-x <sub>0</sub> =	-700	+	+
x <sub>1</sub> =	20		
x <sub>2</sub> =	10		
x <sub>5</sub> =	10		

Odp.  $\hat{x}_1 = 20$   
 $\hat{x}_2 = 10$  Spr.  
 $\hat{x}_0 = 700$

4) AS CLB  $T_0$

	1	$-x_1$	$-x_2$
$x_0 =$	0	-2	-1
źród. $x_3 =$	7	3	1
$x_4 =$	7	1	3
$s_1 =$	2	1	0

	1	$-x_1$	$-x_2$
$x_0 =$	4	2	-1
$x_3 =$	1	-3	1
$x_4 =$	5	-1	3
$x_1 =$	2	1	0

	1	$-s_1$	$-x_3$
$x_0 =$	5	-1	1
$x_2 =$	1	-3	1
źród. $x_4 =$	2	8	-3
$x_1 =$	2	1	0
$s_2 =$	0	1	-1

	1	$-s_1$	$-s_2$
$x_0 =$	5	1	0
$x_2 =$	1		
$x_4 =$	2		
$x_1 =$	2		
$x_3 =$	0		

Odp.  $\hat{x}_1 = 2$   
 $\hat{x}_2 = 1$  Spr.  
 $\hat{x}_0 = 5$

AS Gomory'ego

AS związane

	1	$-x_1$	$-x_2$
$x_0 =$	0	-2	-1
$T_0$ : $x_3 =$	7	3	1
$x_4 =$	7	1	3

$T_1$ :

	1	$-x_3$	$-x_2$
$x_0 =$	$\frac{14}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{-1}{3}$
$x_3 =$	$\frac{7}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$
$x_4 =$	$\frac{14}{3}$	$\frac{-1}{3}$	$\frac{8}{3}$

	1	$-x_3$	$-x_4$
źród. $x_0 =$	$\frac{21}{4}$	$\frac{5}{8}$	$\frac{1}{8}$
$x_1 =$	$\frac{7}{4}$	$\frac{9}{8}$	$\frac{1}{8}$
$x_2 =$	$\frac{7}{4}$	$\frac{-1}{8}$	$\frac{3}{8}$
$s =$	$\frac{-1}{4}$	$\frac{-5}{8}$	$\frac{1}{8}$

	1	$-x_3$	$-s$
$x_0 =$	5	+	+
$x_1 =$	2		
$x_2 =$	1		
$x_4 =$	2		

Odp. Jak powyżej.

5) a) FC:  $x_0 = -x_1 + x_2 - x_3 \rightarrow \max$

$$O: \begin{cases} 0 = 4 - x_1 - x_2 - x_3 \\ x_4 = 2 - x_1 - x_2 + x_3 \\ 0 = 3 - x_2 + x_5 \\ x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5 \geq 0 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{array}{c|cccc} & 1 & -x_1 & -x_2 & -x_3 & -x_5 \\ \hline x_0 = & 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ \hline \leftarrow 0 = & 4 & \boxed{1} & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ x_4 = & 2 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 = & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & 1 & -x_2 & -x_3 & -x_5 \\ \hline x_0 = & -4 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline x_1 = & 4 & 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{4}{1} = 4 \\ x_4 = & 6 & 2 & 2 & 0 & \frac{6}{2} = 3 \\ \leftarrow 0 = & 3 & \boxed{1} & 0 & -1 & \frac{3}{1} = 3 \end{array}$$

AS  $T_0$ :

$$\begin{array}{c|ccc} & 1 & -x_3 & -x_5 \\ \hline x_0 = & 2 & 0 & -2 \\ \hline x_1 = & 1 & 1 & 1 & \frac{1}{1} = 1 \\ \leftarrow x_4 = & 0 & 2 & \boxed{2} & \frac{0}{2} = 0 \\ x_2 = & 3 & 0 & -1 \end{array} \quad T_1 = \hat{T}: \begin{array}{c|cc} & 1 & -x_3 & -x_4 \\ \hline x_0 = & 2 & + & + \\ \hline x_1 = & 1 & & \\ x_5 = & 0 & & \\ x_2 = & 3 & & \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \hat{x}_1 = 1 \\ \hat{x}_2 = 3 \\ \text{Odp. } \hat{x}_3 = 0 \text{ Spr.} \\ \hat{x}_0 = 2 \end{array}$$

b) AS CLB  $T_0$ :

$$\begin{array}{c|ccc} & 1 & -x_1 & -x_2 & -x_3 \\ \hline -x_0 = & 0 & -1 & 3 & -3 \\ \hline x_4 = & 4 & 2 & 1 & -1 \\ \leftarrow x_5 = & 3 & -3 & 2 & \boxed{1} \\ x_6 = & 2 & 4 & -3 & 0 \end{array} \quad T_1: \begin{array}{c|ccc} & 1 & -x_1 & -x_2 & -x_5 \\ \hline -x_0 = & 9 & -10 & 9 & 3 \\ \hline x_4 = & 7 & -1 & 3 & 1 \\ x_3 = & 3 & -3 & 2 & 1 \\ x_6 = & 2 & 4 & -3 & 0 \\ \leftarrow s_1 = & 0 & \boxed{1} & -1 & 0 \end{array}$$

$T_2$ :

$$\begin{array}{c|ccc} & 1 & -s_1 & -x_2 & -x_5 \\ \hline -x_0 = & 9 & 10 & -1 & 3 \\ \hline x_4 = & 7 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ x_3 = & 3 & 3 & -1 & 1 \\ \leftarrow x_6 = & 2 & -4 & \boxed{1} & 0 \\ x_1 = & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \quad \hat{T}: \begin{array}{c|ccc} & 1 & -s_1 & -x_6 & -x_5 \\ \hline -x_0 = & 11 & + & + & + \\ \hline x_4 = & 3 & & & \\ x_3 = & 5 & & & \\ x_2 = & 2 & & & \\ x_1 = & 2 & & & \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \hat{x}_1 = 2 \\ \hat{x}_2 = 2 \\ \text{Odp. } \hat{x}_3 = 5 \text{ Spr.} \\ \hat{x}_0 = -11 \end{array}$$